

令和5年度 一般選抜問題 1期 【2日目】

英 語

【 試験時間 13:30 ~ 14:30 】

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 英語の問題は1ページから4ページまであります。
3. 解答用紙は1枚です。
4. 試験中に問題冊子および解答用紙の印刷不鮮明、落丁（ページの脱落）・乱丁（ページの乱れ）に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
5. 問題冊子の余白等は自由に利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
6. 試験時間は60分です。
7. 受験番号と氏名は、解答用紙の指定された欄に記入しなさい。
8. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の指定された欄に記入しなさい。
9. 必要以外のことを解答用紙に書いてはいけません。
10. 問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

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次の英文を読んで、下記の問いに答えなさい。

(26点)

Do you have a hard time falling asleep? Do you often watch TV or use your smartphone before going to bed? That may be the reason it is hard for you to get enough rest. Looking at screens before you go to bed can affect your sleep. (A) This is especially true for younger people, whose brains and eyes are still developing.

Why does this happen? Scientists explain that it is because of the light from the screen. Your brain uses light to manage your body clock. When your eyes see light, your brain thinks it is time to be active. So, if your eyes see light from a smartphone screen at night, your brain will adjust your body clock to keep you active.

How can you get better sleep? (B) One way is to decrease the time you look at screens at night. You can do this by reading a book or doing other activities instead of watching videos on your smartphone. Also, scientists say that turning off your computer one hour before bedtime can help. Also, many smartphones now have apps that automatically adjust the light from the screen at night. That way, your brain knows it is late in the day and bedtime is getting near.

Another idea is to spend more time with your family. They may be having the same problems falling asleep at night. You can make "no phone time" and just spend time talking with them. Or, how about calling a friend on the phone? If you don't use video, and instead only use your voice and ears, it will not affect your bedtime.

【may, some time, these, do, things, it, take, to,】. However, you can start with something small. For example, you can put your phone far away from your bed before you sleep. Small changes to your lifestyle can have big changes on your life.

〔問1〕 下線部(A), (B)を和訳しなさい。

〔問2〕 次の日本語と同じ意味になるように【_____】内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭の語も小文字にしてあります。

【これらのことをするには、いくらか時間がかかるかもしれません】。

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次の英文を [] 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。(30点)

1. Japanese people love the Angels because Shohei Ohtani is on the team.
[受動態を用いて]
2. No issue is more urgent today than climate change. [最上級を用いて]
3. His wife asked him if he was working late. [直接話法を用いて]
4. Despite having no money, the young man always dreamed of buying a new car. [Althoughで始めて]
5. I am sorry I can't see you off at the airport. [I wishで始めて]

3

次の英文の空所をうめるのもっとも適切な表現を(a)~(d)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。(20点)

- A: "I dropped my wallet on my way home."
 B: "()"

(a) How fast! (b) I hope not.
 (c) I'm afraid so. (d) That's too bad.
- In 2020, the size of the influencer marketing industry was () at \$9.3 billion worldwide.

(a) affected (b) estimated
 (c) realized (d) stretched
- She is () kind a girl that everybody loves her.

(a) as (b) how
 (c) so (d) such
- If you have any () questions, please feel free to contact us.

(a) add (b) addition
 (c) additional (d) additionally
- You () have come to Mary's party last night. We missed you.

(a) must (b) should
 (c) will (d) would
- When you have a good idea, you should always speak ().

(a) in (b) off
 (c) over (d) up
- Ms. Adams () it a rule to jog early in the morning.

(a) gets (b) makes
 (c) sets (d) takes
- After the coach retired, his assistant took () the team's training.

(a) about (b) off
 (c) out (d) over
- If it () fine tomorrow, we'll have a picnic.

(a) being (b) is
 (c) was (d) will be
- I want to show you the town () I was born.

(a) that (b) what
 (c) where (d) which

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次の会話を読んで、下記の問いに答えなさい。(24点)

(Bob talks to Mai on the way to the library.)

Bob : Hello, Mai. How did you spend the weekend?

Mai : Hello, Bob. 【in, my family, the Ainu museum, I, "Upopoi", Shiraoi Town, called, visited, with,】.

Bob : Did you? What does Upopoi mean?

Mai : In the Ainu language, it means "singing together."

Bob : Is that so? Actually, I have always been interested in the Ainu people and culture. Ainu means "human", doesn't it? How was the museum?

Mai : (A)

I watched some Ainu folk tales in video.

Bob : I see. Is the Ainu language still spoken? How many people speak Ainu?

Mai : (B)

Everyone is aging and the number is decreasing. There are only about 10,000 Ainu people. Some of them can speak a little of the language, although their native language is Japanese.

Bob : (C)

I also want to visit Upopoi and learn more about Ainu.

Mai : If you go to the university library, you will find Ainu books and dictionaries. (E) You can also find a manga called "Golden Kamuy", in which the Ainu culture is described.

Bob : (D)

I definitely want to read it. It's also good for me to study Japanese.

〔問1〕 下線部(A)~(D)に、下記(1)~(4)の中から適切なものを選び、番号で答えなさい。

- (1) There aren't even 10 native speakers left.
- (2) "Kamuy" means "God" in the Ainu language, right?
- (3) Many folk costumes and tools were on display.
- (4) The Ainu language is in danger of disappearing, isn't it?

〔問2〕 下線部(E)を和訳しなさい。

〔問3〕 次の日本文と同じ意味になるように【_____】内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭の語も小文字にしてあります。

【家族で白老町にある「ウポポイ」というアイヌ民族博物館を訪れました】。