

令和5年度 一般選抜問題 2期

英 語

【 試験時間 13:30 ~ 14:30 】

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 英語の問題は1ページから4ページまであります。
3. 解答用紙は1枚です。
4. 試験中に問題冊子および解答用紙の印刷不鮮明、落丁（ページの脱落）・乱丁（ページの乱れ）に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
5. 問題冊子の余白等は自由に利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
6. 試験時間は60分です。
7. 受験番号と氏名は、解答用紙の指定された欄に記入しなさい。
8. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の指定された欄に記入しなさい。
9. 必要以外のことを解答用紙に書いてはいけません。
10. 問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

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1

次の英文を読んで、下記の問いに答えなさい。

(26点)

(A) When it comes to sports, there are many recent examples of bad sportsmanship. There was a pitcher on a professional baseball team who made angry, extreme gestures when the umpire called his pitch a ball rather than a strike. There was a Wimbledon tennis player who was fined for throwing his racket, yelling at spectators, and insulting the chair umpire. There was a Little League baseball umpire who ejected¹ players from a certain team for speaking in a language besides English, which is not a rule violation.

Why does bad sportsmanship happen? (B) Perhaps it is because the players feel mental pressure to win at all costs. In sports, especially at the professional level, the pressure to win is overwhelming. Certainly, players who don't win enough get cut from teams, and coaches whose teams don't win enough get fired. Still, it is regrettable² to see these incidents of bad sportsmanship.

On the other hand, we can also find recent examples of good sportsmanship. Shohei Ohtani of the Los Angeles Angels is a case in point. When a player for the other team broke his bat when hitting a pitch, Ohtani picked up the broken pieces and returned them to that player after the play was over. Ohtani's good sportsmanship reminds me of the words of a famous American sports writer.

【not that you won or lost, when, comes to give you a grade, your sportsmanship was good or bad, the God of Sports, but whether, he marks,】.

注	ejected ¹	退場させた
	regrettable ²	残念な

〔問1〕 下線部(A), (B)を和訳しなさい。

〔問2〕 次の日本語と同じ意味になるように【_____】内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭の語も小文字にしてあります。

【スポーツの神様は、あなたの成績をつける時に、勝敗についてではなく、スポーツマンシップが良いか悪いかに対して成績をつけるのです】。

2

次の英文を [] 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

(30点)

1. They should ban skateboarding in public places. [受動態に]
2. It seems that he knows everything. [Heで始めて]
3. Mt. Fuji is higher than any other mountain in Japan. [最上級を用いて]
4. As I didn't know what to say, I remained silent. [分詞構文を用いて]
5. The small boy said to me, "Can you say the alphabet backwards?"

[間接話法に]

3

次の英文の空所をうめるのもっとも適切な表現を(a)~(d)の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。(20点)

1. A: "Hi Kosuke. How's school going?"
B: "()"
(a) By bike. (b) I really like it.
(c) I'm going there now. (d) It's near the library.
2. I really love pizza but my () food is fried chicken.
(a) enjoy (b) favorite
(c) like (d) most
3. Mr. Brown has () antique furniture in his room.
(a) a lot of (b) few
(c) lot (d) many
4. We decided () to California for our vacation.
(a) go (b) going
(c) gone (d) to go
5. "He's coming to our party, () he?"
(a) aren't (b) didn't
(c) hasn't (d) isn't
6. "A bookstore? I think () is one near the park."
(a) it (b) that
(c) there (d) this
7. His daughter has () in Tokyo for over 6 months.
(a) been live (b) been living
(c) live (d) living
8. You have to finish your homework () 5 PM Friday.
(a) by (b) on
(c) under (d) until
9. People say that Chinese and Japanese are difficult languages, but I think Polish is the ().
(a) difficult (b) more difficult
(c) most difficult (d) very difficult
10. If you want to lose weight, you'll have to cut () on calories.
(a) down (b) in
(c) over (d) up

4

次の会話文を読んで、下記の問いに答えなさい。(24点)

(A son calls his elderly mother several days after her 80th birthday.)

Son : Hi Mum.

(A)

How did you celebrate it?

Mother : Hello son.

(B)

Son : A small party? What did you do? Did you have a birthday cake?

Mother : 【drank, brought, too, yes, some champagne, and we, one of my friends, a cake,】.

Son : That sounds exciting. Did you eat anything else, or just cake?
What about dinner?

Mother : Oh, we cooked a lovely dinner.

(C)

Son : (E) Speaking of presents, I know how lonely you are, so I sent you a parrot last week. Did you get it?

Mother : Oh yes. The large bird in a cage.

Son : That's right.

(D)

Mother : Thank you so much. It was delicious.

〔問1〕 下線部(A)~(D)に、下記(1)~(4)の中から適切なものを選び、番号で答えなさい。

- (1) We played some games and some of my friends even gave me presents as well.
- (2) Some of my friends came over and we had a small party.
- (3) So how did you like the birthday present I sent you?
- (4) Congratulations on your 80th birthday.

〔問2〕 下線部(E)を和訳しなさい。

〔問3〕 次の日本文と同じ意味になるように【_____】内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし文頭の語も小文字にしてあります。

【そうですね、友達の一人がケーキを持ってきて、シャンパンも飲みました】。